



A Thoughtful Analytical Study on the Criminalization of Politics and Corruption in the Administration

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Abstract

Increasing political criminalization in India whether it is in administration or politics is a big problem in India. That's a serious problem. Which is increasing continuously. Criminalization of Indian politics Politicization has also had a huge impact on the law and order situation of the country. This incident made the Indian Police Question have been raised on reliability, effectiveness, and objectivity. As a result of which a part of society the distrust of a large section of the police has been created. But after independence many in Indian politics had big changes are to be seen. The rule of law in the country is now just a matter of saying. Now only criminals rule. India's democracy is now in the hands of those criminals. The country's administrators are supported. In the politics of India, the history sheeters are given tickets to the criminals by the political parties. The trend of contesting elections has gone on very fast. And when these people won the elections and the state legislation arrived at the Assembly and Parliament. So such people only make democracy dirty. And these people are right not by winning but by might. Sometimes it seems. That we are not in a democracy but we are such a jungle is living in the kingdom. Where there is no law. The situation then turns dire. Elections are very expensive in India. And the root cause of corruption is this expensive election process. In the increasing criminalization in the country, voters, political parties, and the law and order system of the state are all it is responsible for. This disease of political criminalization can be mitigated. So that the state to prevent misuse of power. But for that we all have to cooperate, only then it is possible.

Keywords: India's democracy, political criminalization, corruption, criminals, administration, bureaucrat, election.

Preface

Many years ago, Napoleon said that this is the biggest difficulty of politics. Of this, there is no theory. And both politics and theory are different. And it seldom runs together Can you and even if it happens. So this would be an exception situation. Growing up in politics and administration Criminalization is not new in India at present. It has spread its roots in this way. Politics of It seems very difficult to separate it from this. When criminals came into politics after winning

elections goes. So the persons related to this event are known as politicians. Lack of good governance, Even so, he becomes a leader. Now those who are in politics. Mainly criminal cases are registered. And such a Leader is part of the governance of the center and the state in India. He is reaching the Legislative Assembly and Parliament. It is known it doesn't even happen that he won the election. Or stolen. That sounds like. Only criminalizing the politics of the arena has become. Politics and administration are legal processes. Because this is how the country runs. Politics is a legal process. One who takes something socially and also behaves on it. Its meaning is this. The representatives of the people should always be conscious of good governance. So that the public has the responsibility of welfare which has been entrusted to the leaders by the public. It should be achieved in conformity with constitutional ideals. Can you the practice of giving tickets by political parties to criminals and history-sheeters sitting in jail is very common in India.

The most popular crimes committed by leaders

Running fast. Some examples given are as follows. Mohammad Sahanuddin who was four times from 1996-to 2008 has been an MP. Has been an MP from RJD. He became the Minister of State for Home in Dive Gowda's government. And kill them, 35 cases of kidnapping have been registered. Mukhtar Ansari became an independent MLA from Mau in Uttar Pradesh in 2007. Whereas earlier he was lodged in Haripur Jail. Arjun Gable is one of the most popular crimes committed leaders based in Mumbai. Sheba Serene, who was the Chief Minister of Jharkhand, was found guilty of killing his secretary. Raja Bhatia who Leader of the Samajwadi Party of Uttar Pradesh. He is a criminal. But still, it doesn't. Philpot in Uttar Pradesh MLA and MP from who is currently facing 35 cases. Politics today is the last of the miscreants No, but it is considered to be the first resort. And it has become. Growing up in politics and administration another reason for criminalization is the present-day nexus. From which misuse of power and power Chances increase. And a large number of cases have also come to the fore to show this. Organized crime, the unholy nexus between politicians and the bureaucracy has reached a dangerous point. This fault was before at lower levels and in some states. But now it integrates the entire network of the administrative machinery of the country within itself. Has included.

Main components of the use of muscle power in Indian politics

In Indian politics, the practice of getting power through the use of muscle power is not old. In 1977 initially, the National Police Commission was established by the Government of India under the chairmanship of Dharamveer. Papa's the way various political parties have worked, especially on the eve of periodic elections But, it includes free use of muscle and influencing dad's attitude and also recent elections. It was proved that there cannot be purity in politics in India. As long as caste and religion and Politics continue based on crime. Politicians in present value politics are being provided by criminals Based on aid. And doing politics is toxic. As well as the politics of collusion giving birth. And once the political aspect gets involved in the politics of nexus. The situation becomes dangerous. Instead of using their muscle power properly, politicians use this method to get power. Uses wrong. He gets votes by threatening the general public by defeating them. Get more takes. And this gives birth to the dirty politics of the vote

bank. Criminalization of Indian politics another reason is that the businessman is rich or rather misuse of the power of money. Elections to Parliament and State Legislative Assembly are very expensive in India. And this has been acknowledged many times.

This is also one of the main reasons among the main causes of corruption in India

For a candidate in India to win the election, one has to spend crores of rupees only. Any common man has the power to win or fight an election. Cannot imagine, who has wealth. Chances of winning that person's election in India increase she goes. Even if he gets elected. Then the salary received during his tenure was less than his election expenses. He is unable to bridge the gap between income and expenditure. And whom because he tries to get that money through illegal means. In politics Criminalization and corruption keep on increasing. At the same time, the administration is also becoming toxic. In an election campaign According to the estimate, if Rs 2000 per voter is spent. So for 600 million voters 12, 00,000 crores will be required and this includes state and local election expenses. Now the thing to think about is this. Where does that much money come from? Overall by illegal means because criminals a large amount of undeclared money can be generated from the activities themselves. For this reason, people with criminal backgrounds are more elected to politics. Because they have money. There is also muscle power. And there is strength.

Reasons for criminalization in politics

Criminalization and that too is the main factor in politics. All Achievements and Votes Bank politics. Political parties get votes from the people to get power Party and independent candidates buy votes through these criminals or goons and illegal means Use it to make money. The majority of our country is illiterate. What right did he have to vote is? What is the power of this? Don't even know. He just sleeps peacefully after eating bread only two times. Want to sleep and these political parties take advantage of this illiteracy. He is these poor and illiterate People who buy wallets. Threaten through money and muscle power and sit on the chair goes. We have often seen this. That criminal who has muscle power is wealth. His political party Back-2 runs. To woo him so that the party can get the benefit of his strong vote bank. Khan is the face of Muslims in Uttar Pradesh. He has a huge vote bank of Muslims and he is a There is also a land mafia. And for this reason, the political parties of Uttar Pradesh remain ahead of him. And the condition of Raja Bhatia is also there. Political parties take advantage of this. And vote bank in every possible way tempts. In which accused robbers and murderers are included. Elections won on the strength of only 1 percent of the votes and get lost. And this leads to an increase in criminalization and corruption. Usually, it comes to see Is. The political party gives tickets to the candidate of criminal background. The biggest weakness of the Locate system it's also. To exclude capable people from the power and to allow the disabled people to enter the power. These current Politics has become a factor.

Moved India from 85th to 66th in countries with the most corruption

Transparency International, a non-governmental organization based in Berlin, has from 1998 to 2019, India has moved up from 85th to 66th position. It means this. Key 65 a nation with less corruption has less nation. And the ones above this are the nations with the most corruption. This is very wrong is notion. This is proved. Broadly speaking, elections are the most expensive in India. In our election commission, there are many such shortcomings. Due to this criminalization in politics and elections is increasing. To the election commission, the nexus between criminals and politicians should be broken, adequate measures should be taken for this. Election The commission should prepare a complete blueprint of the candidate contesting the election. In which the case registered against him and the information about the cases going on in the court should be compulsorily recorded. Political parties will feel negative. Because this will also affect the image of the party and it will be small this effort will reveal the merit of the candidate that the candidate we are going to vote for. After all How qualified is he? If we look at the proceedings of the Commission in the last few years, it appears. Candidate of and the Commission. And this is also true. Of the rules made by the Commission, People don't know about it. Bridging this gap not only helps in uprooting the undesirable elements from the political essential. But it is also necessary for the survival of our democratic politics. This one is an incremental process. Whose success rate is directly proportional to the increase in literacy rate in India?

Criminalization has become an important fact of Indian electoral politics today

In the future, we can improve only with the help of the right guidance. Criminalization today Indian election has become an important fact of politics. No one is responsible for this. Voters, political parties, And the law and order of the state are equally responsible for all this. It is not wrong to say this. India's position in establishing a democratic system in administration is very weak. Someone standing for election even a criminal cannot be called a criminal until the court proves him guilty and the reality is this. Until the time of his punishment comes. By then he had completed his age happens. This is recorded in the judicial process of India. That no injustice should be done to any person. That's why India's judicial system is complex and slow. Criminal leaders take advantage of this. Parliament records this in the draft amendment to the Representation of the People Act 1975. That when no one is convicted by the court declares that any offender whether the case is pending in the court, is ineligible to contest the election. Can't be said.

Directions of the Supreme Court

Criminalization in politics in India is continuously raising its level. And this is not good for the future of India. For this reason the general public of India, NGOs, and Electoral reforms due to the evil of strengthening democracy at various levels by the Supreme Court from time to time. Are waiting for the demand. Under many promises and efforts, political parties should pay more attention to this it is not. And then on 2 May 2002, the Supreme Court of India gave a historic verdict that the verdict was on a petition filed by an NGO under the Representation of the People Act of India. The petition was filed. In which the honorable court ruled that Parliament and

Legislative Assemblies and cities at the time of election to the corporations, the candidate will have to give details of his criminal record and cases. Our Details of Vidalia's status include net worth and liabilities. And also the educational qualification of the candidate is included. If criminalization is to be stopped in the country, then the general public will have to form their own opinion and together It will also have to be done that the ineligible person should not vote, keeping this in mind, the Supreme Court has Got NOTA button in the EVM so that the opinion of the people can be known what they should do towards their candidate. Keeps thinking. The Supreme Court of India is the watchdog of democracy. He always tries to keep it safe does. This is also the duty of the general public. That he should also cooperate with politics and administration Criminalization can end.

Conclusion

There are two main factors of criminalization in politics. Weakness of the police system and administrative Failure as a result of which the law and order in the country have become very weak. Because of the same situation, The Government of India had organized a conference of Chief Ministers of all the states of India in 1992. Along with the police system, 2 administrations were also included in this conference, increasing criminalization in politics at the same time, concerns were expressed over the criminalization of the administration. At this conference, a committee has constituted on the recommendation was made by the Union Home Secretary N.N. A committee was formed under the chairmanship of Vohra, in which RAW Director of CBI, Director of IB, Director of CBI. Who suggests a solution to this problem will give but its implementation is yet to be done by the Government of India. It was a matter of dispute that the people at the time of elections to assembly and legislative assemblies, political parties sit behind bars to get power. Gives tickets to criminals. So that he can use their influence to get the best and the general public has to bear the consequences. Violence, rigging, and booth-capturing increase by the sequence of days are. Violence takes place in many places. Going is also allowed. But the result remains zero. If we country the goal of our democracy is to be saved. To stop criminalization. So we have to make an opinion together it will happen. Only then will it be possible.

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